



The use of alternatives to fight diseases in rice

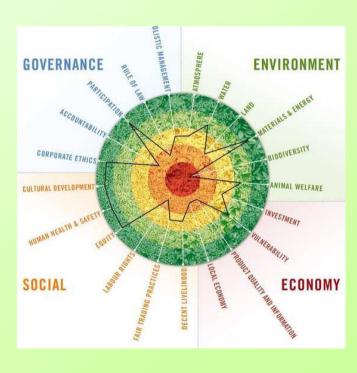
Paolo Mosca, Italian farmer

paolomariamosca@gmail.com

- European Parliament - 7th Sud Symposium, 12 December 2019, Brussels

Rice cultivation & sustainability





Rice Blast disease (Pyricularia)



MERGENZA In Lombardia ci si deve confrontare con la pericolosa presenza del Meloidogyne graminicola

n risaia si lotta contro nematodi e brusone

Piemonte si mettono in campo sperimentazioni e progetti per combattere la Pyricularia oryzae

confronta con la pan-cos presenza del nernas Alendogyne gram-da is Persona a maio in compo spenimen-ori a progetti per com-

one is arrangence for hmening in nuise. Said carti parantili si funghi ni divembiti più diffusi ci percentage and other t pre più une menue rera. of firsts one i risely per lasystem in resist of some

di attaccare 201101228 THE PERSON beaution, there ad a regard

is capacitá di

rodes nel respetto della nut- è stata macentrata la prestrendataments suffopo-

> Di nama di doperanult becomes in our SEE SHE MED & returns neldi calius di

> > mantil, man

ne delle radici stever (gate) e pertita dal-

Auguri al neo ministro delle Politiche agricole

greatmenties, as control is contrafficient is this less number of the in Europe. Farence sentire la nostra visca e lavoreremo in sinergia con le essociazioni di ca regiona, diheratembo è lescore e è restatto dei mustr egrantini, allavanir e di quanti sgri girmo ei im pegrunu per portare in atti il noma dell'Itala in quanti

Publiche agricole elimentari e funeziali, il pavese Gier Menoi Centinen, si è mesitato al Palacco dell'Agri ofture of the XX Settlembry, seeile del Disputers Est is quarks one suntripl operators delprinciples it continue in

zóme si possa meglio com-

la presenza di calle più oi portate manti per perficane, inella mase permonteci pre-

Brusone del riso, i principi atti autorizzati

Di Riccardo Bugiani e Massimo Bariselli 29 Agosto 2019







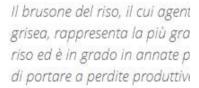














Sulle foglie e sulle guaine i come tacche strette e allungi brunastro, che col tempo e il necrotizzano al centro, assur marrone-grigiastra, e si conti brunastro. Sul culmo posson imbrunimenti che rivelano la mentre analoghe necrosi pos "collo", alla base del panicolo il fungo sporula al centro del

sensibili.



Rice water weevil (Lissorhoptrus Oryzophilus)







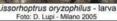


LISSORHOPTRUS ORYZOPHILUS (KUSCHEL 1952) - PUNTERUOLO ACQUATICO DEL RISO

DENOMINAZIONE E POSIZIONE TASSONOMICA

- · Nome scientifico: Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus Kuschel 1952;
- · nome comune: Punteruolo acquatico del riso (Rice Water Weevil);
- posizione sistematica: Insecta, Coleoptera, Curculionoidea, Erirhinidae.



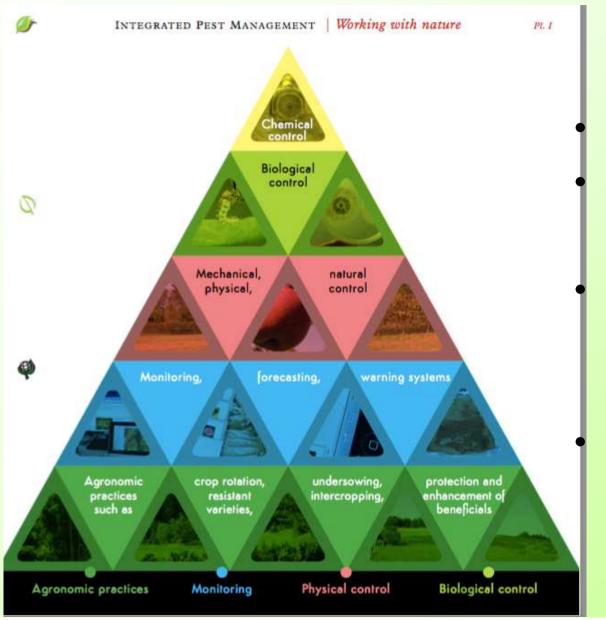




Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus - adulto Foto: F. Ranghino - Milano 2005

- · principali: riso (Oryza sativa);
- · secondari di interesse economico: mais (Zea mais), anche se colpito sporadicamente e solo sulla parte epigea, senza danno economico significativo;
- · altri: malerbe ai bordi delle risaie (Poacee e Cyperacee, ma anche alcune Dicotiledoni). L. oryzophilus è considerato polifago in quanto può concludere il ciclo su diverse piante, tra cui 14 specie di Poacee e 4 di Ciperacee. E' comunque legato all'ambiente acquatico della risaia.

Conventional Rice cultivation, today



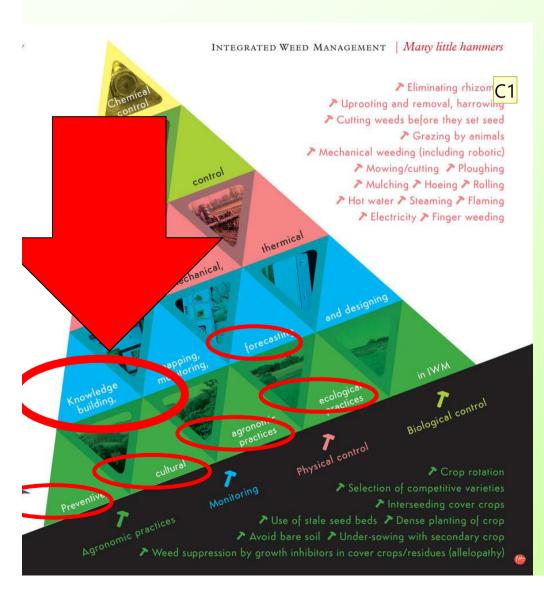
Available tools:

1° chemical control

2° biological control, resistant

3° models & monitor

Organic Rice, alternative methods - Agroecology -



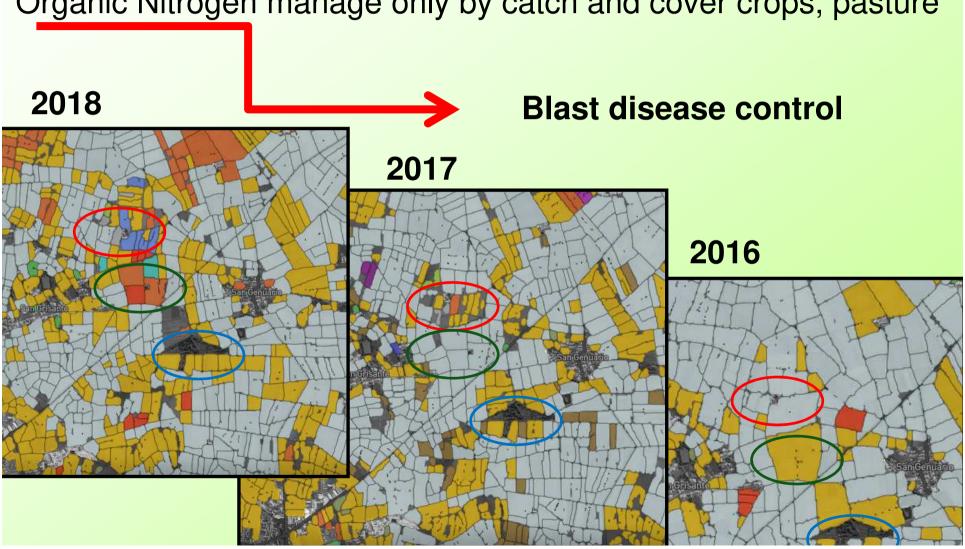
- Knowledge-based approach
- Biodiversity (variety & community)
- Soil health (indicator)
- Soil always covered
- Use dedicated cover crops to increase nitrogen reserve
- Pasture
- Multi-year rotation(2,3,5y)
- Minimum tillage & false seeding

Diapositive 6

C1 Cons_Irriguo; 14/10/2019

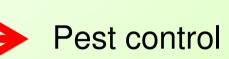
Organic Rice, Blast alternative control, long rotation, cover, variety

Organic Nitrogen manage only by catch and cover crops, pasture



Organic Rice, pests alternative control, long rotation, cover, biodiversity zone

Complex ecosystem, different community





What is agri-biodiversity? (1min)

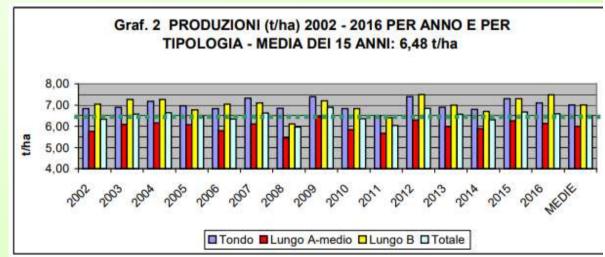


Rice&Biodiversity.mp4

Is rice cultivation economically sustainable?

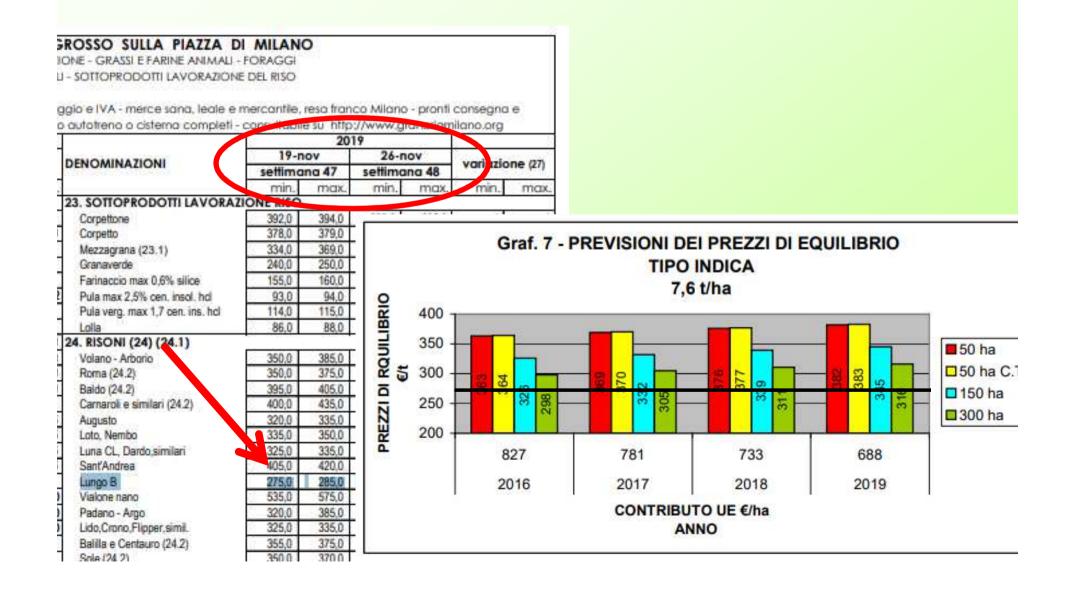


Average rice yeld last 15 year 6,48 t/ha



http://images.vc.camcom.it/f/Varie/74/ 7446_CCIAAVC_2722017.pdf

Breakeven point traditional rice

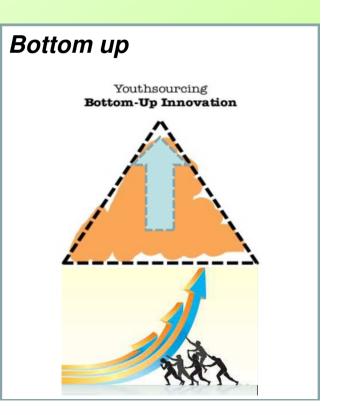


New model of farm development



- Industrial Agriculture Green Revolution
- R&D centrally organized
- Farmer: users
- Innovation of products or process (methods?): market oriented dominated by technology (business)

- Agroecology Organic Farming sustainable agriculture
- Farmers and resarchers: innovators (integrated)
- System innovation: creation, diffusion, evolution of know-how, local knowledge (autonomy)



Result 1

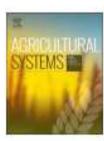
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Participatory approach for developing knowledge on organic rice farming: Management strategies and productive performance



Francesca Orlando^{a,*}, Sumer Alali^a, Valentina Vaglia^c, Elena Pagliarino^b, Jacopo Bacenetti^a, Stefano Bocchi^a, organic rice network¹

- * Università degli Studi di Milano, Department of Environmental Science and Policy (DESP), Via Celoria 2, Milano, MI, 20133, Italy
- b National Research Council, Research Institute on Sustainable Economic Growth (CNR-IRCRES), Via Real Collegio 30, Moncalieri, TO, 10024, Italy
- "Università degli Studi di Milano, Department of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Production, Landscape, Agroenergy (DISAA), Via Celoria 2, Milano, MI, 20133, Italy

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ABSTRACT

Rice is the third grown crop worldwide and responsible of significant environmental impacts. Nevertheless, there is a lack of knowledge concerning the organic rice' performance and management, probably due to the limits encountered by the reductionist approach in studying complex systems such as an organic paddy. The study proposes a knowledge-intensive and qualitative research methodology based on researcher-farmer participatory approach, with the aim to improve the state of knowledge on organic rice, explore the yield potential and

Result 2





The new, modern, free & independent solution is the baseline for fighting disease sustainably in the future.

I don't say this because I read it or heard it, but because I do it.

